

**McKinley Presidential Library & Museum  
Ohio & You—Beautiful Ohio Standards  
Fourth Grade**



| <b>Strand</b>    | <b>Historical Thinking and Skills</b>   | <b>Heritage</b>   |   |
|------------------|---|---|---|
| <b>History</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The order of significant events in Ohio and the United States can be shown on a timeline.</li> <li>Primary and secondary sources can be used to create historical narratives.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The 13 colonies came together around a common cause of liberty and justice, uniting to fight for independence during the American Revolution and to form a new nation.</li> <li>The Northwest Ordinance established a process for the creation of new states and specified democratic ideals to be incorporated in the states of the Northwest Territory.</li> </ul> |   |
|                  | <b>Spatial Thinking and Skills</b>  | <b>Places and Regions</b>   | <b>Human Systems</b>  |
| <b>Geography</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A map scale and cardinal and intermediate directions can be used to describe the relative location of physical and human characteristics of Ohio and the United States.</li> </ul>       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The economic development of the United States continues to influence and be influenced by agriculture, industry and natural resources in Ohio.</li> <li>The regions of the United States known as the North, South and West developed in the early 1800s largely based on their physical environments and economies.</li> </ul>                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>People have modified the environment since prehistoric times. There are both positive and negative consequences for modifying the environment in Ohio and the United States.</li> <li>The population of the United States has changed over time, becoming more diverse. Ohio's population has become increasingly reflective of the cultural diversity of the United States.</li> <li>Ohio's location and its transportation systems continue to influence the movement of people, products and ideas in the United States.</li> </ul> |

|                   | <b><i>Civic Participation and Skills</i></b>   | <b><i>Rules and Laws</i></b>  | <b><i>Roles of Systems of Government</i></b>                        |
|-------------------|--|---|---|
| <b>Government</b> | Individuals have a variety of opportunities to participate in and influence their state and national government. Citizens have both rights and responsibilities in Ohio and the United States. | <i>This topic is not covered during the Beautiful Ohio program</i>  | <i>This topic is not covered during the Beautiful Ohio program.</i> |
|                   | <b><i>Economic Decision Making and Skills</i></b>  | <b><i>Product and Consumption</i></b>                               | <b><i>Financial Literacy</i></b>                                    |
| <b>Economics</b>  | <i>This topic is not covered during the Beautiful Ohio program.</i>  | <i>This topic is not covered during the Beautiful Ohio program.</i> | <i>This topic is not covered during the Beautiful Ohio program.</i> |